



# CITY OF ROCHESTER, MI 2009

## Benchmark Report

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# UNDERSTANDING THE BENCHMARK COMPARISONS

## COMPARISON DATA

NRC’s database of comparative resident opinion is comprised of resident perspectives gathered in citizen surveys from approximately 500 jurisdictions whose residents evaluated local government services and gave their opinion about the quality of community life. The City of Rochester chose to have comparisons made to the entire database. A benchmark comparison (the average rating from all the comparison jurisdictions where a similar question was asked) has been provided when a similar question on the City of Rochester Survey was included in NRC’s database and there were at least five jurisdictions in which the question was asked. For most questions compared to the entire dataset, there were more than 100 jurisdictions included in the benchmark comparison.

The jurisdictions in the database represent a wide geographic and population range as shown in the table below.

Jurisdiction Characteristic	Percent of Jurisdictions
<b>Region</b>	
West Coast <sup>1</sup>	16%
West <sup>2</sup>	20%
North Central West <sup>3</sup>	10%
North Central East <sup>4</sup>	13%
South Central <sup>5</sup>	7%
South <sup>6</sup>	26%
Northeast West <sup>7</sup>	3%
Northeast East <sup>8</sup>	4%
<b>Population</b>	
Less than 40,000	45%
40,000 to 74,999	20%
75,000 to 149,000	17%
150,000 or more	19%

<sup>1</sup> Alaska, Washington, Oregon, California, Hawaii

<sup>2</sup> Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, Utah, Nevada, Arizona, New Mexico

<sup>3</sup> North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas, Iowa, Missouri, Minnesota

<sup>4</sup> Illinois, Indiana, Ohio, Michigan, Wisconsin

<sup>5</sup> Oklahoma, Texas, Louisiana, Arkansas

<sup>6</sup> West Virginia, Virginia, Kentucky, Tennessee, Mississippi, Alabama, Georgia, Florida, South Carolina, North Carolina, Maryland, Delaware, Washington DC

<sup>7</sup> New York, Pennsylvania, New Jersey

<sup>8</sup> Connecticut, Rhode Island, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Vermont, Maine

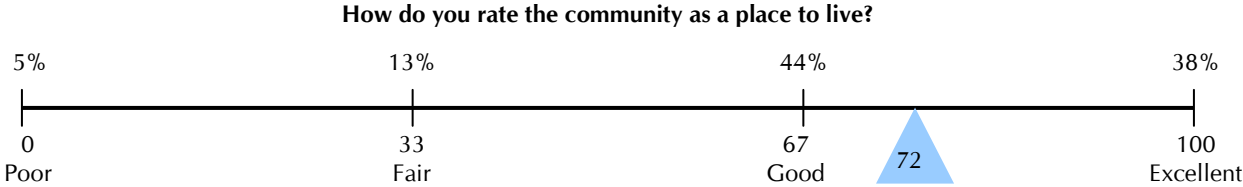
## PUTTING EVALUATIONS ONTO THE 100-POINT SCALE

Although responses to many of the evaluative questions were made on a four point scale with 1 representing the best rating and 4 the worst, the benchmarks are reported on a common scale where 0 is the worst possible rating and 100 is the best possible rating. The 95 percent confidence interval around an average score on the 100-point scale is no greater than plus or minus three points based on all respondents.

The 100-point scale is not a percent. It is a conversion of responses to an average rating. Each response option is assigned a value that is used in calculating the average score. For example, “excellent” = 100, “good” = 67, “fair” = 33 and “poor” = 0. If everyone reported “excellent,” then the average rating would be 100 on the 100-point scale. Likewise, if all respondents gave a “poor,” the result would be 0 on the 100-point scale. If half the respondents gave a score of “excellent” and half gave a score of “poor,” the average would be in the middle of the scale (like the center post of a teeter totter) between “fair” and “good.” An example of how to convert survey frequencies into an average rating appears below.

Example of Converting Responses to the 100-point Scale

How do you rate the community as a place to live?						
Response option	Total with “don’t know”	Step 1: Remove the percent of “don’t know” responses	Total without “don’t know”	Step 2: Assign scale values	Step 3: Multiply the percent by the scale value	Step 4: Sum to calculate the average rating
Excellent	36%	$= 36 \div (100-5) =$	38%	100	$= 38\% \times 100 =$	38
Good	42%	$= 42 \div (100-5) =$	44%	67	$= 44\% \times 67 =$	30
Fair	12%	$= 12 \div (100-5) =$	13%	33	$= 13\% \times 33 =$	4
Poor	5%	$= 5 \div (100-5) =$	5%	0	$= 5\% \times 0 =$	0
Don’t know	5%		–			
<b>Total</b>	<b>100%</b>		<b>100%</b>			<b>72</b>



## INTERPRETING THE RESULTS

Average ratings are compared when similar questions are included in NRC's database, and there are at least five jurisdictions in which the question was asked. Where comparisons are available, three numbers are provided in the table. The first column is your jurisdiction's rating on the 100-point scale. The second column is the rank assigned to your jurisdiction's rating among jurisdictions where a similar question was asked. The third column is the number of jurisdictions that asked a similar question. The final column shows the comparison of your jurisdiction's average rating to the benchmark.

The comparison: "above," "below" or "similar" comes from a statistical comparison of your jurisdiction's rating to the benchmark (the average rating from all the comparison jurisdictions where a similar question was asked). Differences of more than three points on the 100-point scale between your jurisdiction's ratings and the average based on the appropriate comparisons from the database are considered "statistically significant," and thus are marked as "above" or "below" the benchmark. When differences between your jurisdiction's ratings and the benchmarks are three points or fewer, they are marked as "similar to" the benchmark.

This report contains benchmarks at the national level.

## NATIONAL BENCHMARK COMPARISONS

### Overall Community Quality Benchmarks

	Rochester average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Overall quality of life in Rochester	87	3	358	Above
Your neighborhood as place to live	86	2	234	Above
Rochester as a place to live	90	1	301	Above
Remain in Rochester for the next five years	85	10	102	Above
Recommend living in Rochester to someone who asks	92	2	103	Above

### Community Transportation Benchmarks

	Rochester average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Ease of bus travel in Rochester	20	150	159	Below
Ease of car travel in Rochester	56	88	223	Above
Ease of walking in Rochester	87	2	222	Above
Ease of bicycle travel in Rochester	75	5	222	Above
Availability of paths and walking trails	91	1	102	Above
Traffic flow on major streets	47	64	166	Above

### Frequency of Bus Use Benchmarks

	Rochester average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Ridden a local bus within Rochester	3	132	134	Less

### Transportation and Parking Services Benchmarks

	Rochester average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Street repair /maintenance	62	35	355	Above
Street cleaning	75	3	253	Above
Street lighting	72	4	265	Above
Snow removal	70	17	228	Above
Sidewalk maintenance	68	4	229	Above
Light timing	57	10	173	Above
Bus or transit services	22	176	181	Below
Amount of public parking	59	16	163	Above

Housing Characteristics Benchmarks				
	Rochester average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Availability of affordable quality housing	59	4	252	Above
Variety of housing options	68	2	98	Above

Housing Costs Benchmarks				
	Rochester average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Experiencing housing costs stress (housing costs 30% or more of income)	28	83	98	Less

Built Environment Benchmarks				
	Rochester average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Quality of new development in city	68	10	188	Above
Overall appearance of Rochester	85	2	270	Above

Population Growth Benchmarks				
	Rochester average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Population growth seen as too fast	23	170	190	Less

Nuisance Problems Benchmarks				
	Rochester average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Run down buildings, weed lots and junk vehicles are a "major" problem	0	183	183	Less

Planning and Community Code Enforcement Services Benchmarks				
	Rochester average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Land use, planning and zoning	67	1	235	Above
Code enforcement (weeds, abandoned buildings, etc)	70	1	288	Above
Animal control	70	2	254	Above

Economic Sustainability and Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Rochester average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Employment opportunities	42	76	242	Above
Shopping opportunities	63	45	229	Above
Place to work	75	4	232	Above
Overall quality of business and service establishments in Rochester	71	6	93	Above

Economic Development Services Benchmarks				
	Rochester average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Economic development	61	14	229	Above

Job and Retail Growth Benchmarks				
	Rochester average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Retail growth seen as too slow	35	89	190	Similar
Jobs growth seen as too slow	84	40	191	More

Personal Economic Future Benchmarks				
	Rochester average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Positive impact of economy on household income	14	111	189	Similar

Community and Personal Public Safety Benchmarks				
	Rochester average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Safety in your neighborhood during the day	95	11	261	Above
Safety in your neighborhood after dark	84	16	256	Above
Safety in Rochester's downtown area during the day	97	3	220	Above
Safety in Rochester's downtown area after dark	84	6	229	Above
Safety from violent crime (e.g., rape, assault, robbery)	90	7	226	Above
Safety from property crimes (e.g., burglary, theft)	76	15	225	Above
Toxic waste or other environmental hazard(s)	86	7	102	Above

Crime Victimization and Reporting Benchmarks				
	Rochester average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Victim of crime	9	159	194	Less
Reported crimes	77	96	192	Similar

Public Safety Services Benchmarks				
	Rochester average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Police services	80	11	350	Above
Fire services	83	27	289	Above
EMS/ambulance	83	24	272	Above
Crime prevention	73	12	257	Above
Fire prevention and education	75	13	210	Above
Traffic enforcement	67	15	282	Above
Courts	70	1	123	Above
Emergency preparedness	69	3	117	Above

Community Environment Benchmarks				
	Rochester average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Cleanliness of Rochester	86	3	107	Above
Quality of overall natural environment in Rochester	81	4	100	Above
Preservation of natural areas such as open space, farmlands and greenbelts	67	9	107	Above
Air quality	72	21	162	Above

Frequency of Recycling Benchmarks				
	Rochester average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Recycled used paper, cans or bottles from your home	91	45	176	More

Utility Services Benchmarks				
	Rochester average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Power (electric and/or gas) utility	72	2	52	Above
Sewer services	74	3	235	Above
Drinking water	59	105	233	Similar
Storm drainage	70	2	280	Above
Yard waste pick-up	81	5	187	Above
Recycling	78	18	261	Above
Garbage collection	81	9	294	Above

Community Recreational Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Rochester average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Recreation opportunities	75	12	239	Above

Participation in Parks and Recreation Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Rochester average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Participated in a recreation program or activity	71	3	180	More
Visited a neighborhood park or City park	98	1	188	More

Parks and Recreation Services Benchmarks				
	Rochester average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
City parks	90	1	254	Above
Recreation programs or classes	82	1	275	Above

Cultural and Educational Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Rochester average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Opportunities to attend cultural activities	64	32	236	Above
Educational opportunities	79	8	173	Above

Participation in Cultural and Educational Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Rochester average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Used Rochester public libraries or their services	90	3	164	More
Participated in religious or spiritual activities in Rochester	51	39	64	Similar

Cultural and Educational Services Benchmarks				
	Rochester average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Public schools	83	3	198	Above
Public library services	89	2	252	Above

Community Health and Wellness Access and Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Rochester average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Availability of affordable quality health care	68	2	181	Above
Availability of affordable quality food	75	1	114	Above
Availability of preventive health services	70	1	76	Above

Health and Wellness Services Benchmarks				
	Rochester average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Health services	73	3	156	Above

Community Quality and Inclusiveness Benchmarks				
	Rochester average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Sense of community	78	3	242	Above
Openness and acceptance of the community toward people of diverse backgrounds	68	20	206	Above
Availability of affordable quality child care	61	2	180	Above
Rochester as a place to raise kids	89	2	291	Above
Rochester as a place to retire	76	6	269	Above

Services Provided for Population Subgroups Benchmarks				
	Rochester average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Services to seniors	86	1	236	Above
Services to youth	75	3	211	Above
Services to low income residents	54	12	189	Above

Civic Engagement Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Rochester average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Opportunities to participate in community matters	68	6	95	Above
Opportunities to volunteer	76	6	95	Above

Participation in Civic Engagement Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Rochester average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Attended a meeting of local elected officials or other local public meeting	24	134	189	Less
Watched a meeting of local elected officials or other local public meeting on cable television	26	134	146	Less
Volunteered your time to some group or activity in Rochester	44	98	190	Similar
Participated in a club or civic group in Rochester	29	46	76	Similar
Provided help to a friend or neighbor	92	55	75	Similar

Voter Behavior Benchmarks				
	Rochester average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Registered to vote	91	23	200	More
Voted in last general election	65	170	200	Less

Use of Information Sources Benchmarks				
	Rochester average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Read Rochester Newsletter	96	8	132	More
Visited the City of Rochester Web site	64	28	90	More

Local Government Media Services and Information Dissemination Benchmarks				
	Rochester average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Cable television	67	2	158	Above
Public information services	76	1	237	Above

Social Engagement Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Rochester average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Opportunities to participate in social events and activities	76	2	97	Above
Opportunities to participate in religious or spiritual events	77	1	75	Above

Contact with Immediate Neighbors Benchmarks				
	Rochester average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Has contact with neighbors at least once per month	84	29	88	Similar

Public Trust Benchmarks				
	City of Rochester Rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Value of services for the taxes paid to Rochester	67	8	307	Above
The overall direction that Rochester is taking	67	6	251	Above
Job Rochester government does at welcoming citizen involvement	62	8	267	Above
Job Rochester government does at listening to citizens	60	4	233	Above
Overall image or reputation of Rochester	84	1	215	Above

Services Provided by Local, State and Federal Governments Benchmarks				
	Rochester average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Services provided by the City of Rochester	81	1	338	Above
Services provided by the Federal Government	42	89	206	Similar
Services provided by the State Government	37	185	208	Below
Services provided by Oakland County Government	60	5	88	Above

Contact with City Employees Benchmarks				
	Rochester average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Had contact with city employee(s) in last 12 months	54	138	209	Less

Perceptions of City Employees (Among Those Who Had Contact) Benchmarks				
	Rochester average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
City employee knowledge	81	6	264	Above
City employee responsiveness	79	5	262	Above
City employee courteousness	83	3	215	Above
Overall impression	82	5	300	Above

## JURISDICTIONS INCLUDED IN NATIONAL BENCHMARK COMPARISONS

Valdez, AK.....	4,036	Mountain View, CA.....	70,708
Auburn, AL.....	42,987	Newport Beach, CA.....	70,032
Gulf Shores, AL.....	5,044	Palm Springs, CA.....	42,807
Tuskegee, AL.....	11,846	Palo Alto, CA.....	58,598
Fayetteville, AR.....	58,047	Poway, CA.....	48,044
Fort Smith, AR.....	80,268	Rancho Cordova, CA.....	55,060
Hot Springs, AR.....	35,613	Redding, CA.....	80,865
Little Rock, AR.....	183,133	Richmond, CA.....	99,216
Avondale, AZ.....	35,883	Riverside, CA.....	255,166
Chandler, AZ.....	176,581	San Bernardino County, CA.....	1,709,434
Cococino County, AZ.....	116,320	San Francisco, CA.....	776,733
Dewey-Humboldt, AZ.....	6,295	San Jose, CA.....	894,943
Flagstaff, AZ.....	52,894	San Luis Obispo County, CA.....	247,900
Florence, AZ.....	17,054	San Rafael, CA.....	56,063
Gilbert, AZ.....	109,697	San Ramon, CA.....	44,722
Goodyear, AZ.....	18,911	Santa Barbara County, CA.....	399,347
Kingman, AZ.....	20,069	Santa Monica, CA.....	84,084
Marana, AZ.....	13,556	South Lake Tahoe, CA.....	23,609
Mesa, AZ.....	396,375	Stockton, CA.....	243,771
Peoria, AZ.....	108,364	Sunnyvale, CA.....	131,760
Phoenix, AZ.....	1,321,045	Temecula, CA.....	57,716
Prescott Valley, AZ.....	25,535	Thousand Oaks, CA.....	117,005
Queen Creek, AZ.....	4,316	Visalia, CA.....	91,565
Safford, AZ.....	9,232	Walnut Creek, CA.....	64,296
Scottsdale, AZ.....	202,705	Calgary, Canada.....	878,866
Sedona, AZ.....	10,192	District of Saanich, Victoria, Canada.....	103,654
Tempe, AZ.....	158,625	Edmonton, Canada.....	666,104
Tucson, AZ.....	486,699	Guelph, Ontario, Canada.....	114,943
Yuma, AZ.....	77,515	Kamloops, Canada.....	77,281
Yuma County, AZ.....	160,026	Kelowna, Canada.....	96,288
Agoura Hills, CA.....	20,537	North Vancouver, Canada.....	44,303
Bellflower, CA.....	72,878	Oakville, Canada.....	144,738
Benicia, CA.....	26,865	Prince Albert, Canada.....	34,291
Brea, CA.....	35,410	Thunder Bay, Canada.....	109,016
Brisbane, CA.....	3,597	Victoria, Canada.....	78,057
Burlingame, CA.....	28,158	Whitehorse, Canada.....	19,058
Capitola, CA.....	10,033	Winnipeg, Canada.....	619,544
Carlsbad, CA.....	78,247	Yellowknife, Canada.....	16,541
Chula Vista, CA.....	173,556	Arapahoe County, CO.....	487,967
Claremont, CA.....	33,998	Archuleta County, CO.....	9,898
Concord, CA.....	121,780	Arvada, CO.....	102,153
Cupertino, CA.....	50,546	Aspen, CO.....	5,914
Davis, CA.....	60,308	Aurora, CO.....	276,393
Del Mar, CA.....	4,389	Boulder, CO.....	94,673
Dublin, CA.....	29,973	Boulder County, CO.....	291,288
El Cerrito, CA.....	23,171	Breckenridge, CO.....	2,408
Elk Grove, CA.....	59,984	Broomfield, CO.....	38,272
Galt, CA.....	19,472	Castle Rock, CO.....	20,224
La Mesa, CA.....	54,749	Colorado Springs, CO.....	360,890
Laguna Beach, CA.....	23,727	Craig, CO.....	9,189
Livermore, CA.....	73,345	Crested Butte, CO.....	1,529
Lodi, CA.....	56,999	Denver (City and County), CO.....	554,636
Long Beach, CA.....	461,522	Douglas County, CO.....	175,766
Lynwood, CA.....	69,845	Durango, CO.....	13,922
Menlo Park, CA.....	30,785	Eagle County, CO.....	41,659
Mission Viejo, CA.....	93,102	Englewood, CO.....	31,727
Morgan Hill, CA.....	33,556	Fort Collins, CO.....	118,652

Frisco, CO.....	2,443	Miami Beach, FL .....	87,933
Fruita, CO.....	6,478	North Palm Beach, FL.....	12,064
Georgetown, CO .....	1,088	North Port, FL.....	22,797
Golden, CO .....	17,159	Oakland Park, FL.....	30,966
Grand County, CO.....	12,442	Ocoee, FL.....	24,391
Grand Junction, CO.....	41,986	Oldsmar, FL.....	11,910
Greenwood Village, CO .....	11,035	Oviedo, FL .....	26,316
Gunnison County, CO.....	13,956	Palm Bay, FL.....	79,413
Highlands Ranch, CO .....	70,931	Palm Beach, FL.....	10,468
Hot Sulphur Springs, CO .....	521	Palm Beach County, FL .....	1,131,184
Jefferson County, CO.....	527,056	Palm Beach Gardens, FL.....	35,058
Lakewood, CO.....	144,126	Palm Coast, FL.....	32,732
Larimer County, CO.....	251,494	Pasco County, FL.....	344,765
Lone Tree, CO .....	4,873	Pinellas County, FL.....	921,482
Longmont, CO.....	71,093	Pinellas Park, FL .....	45,658
Louisville, CO .....	18,937	Port Orange, FL .....	45,823
Loveland, CO .....	50,608	Port St. Lucie, FL.....	88,769
Mesa County, CO .....	116,255	Sanford, FL .....	38,291
Montrose, CO .....	12,344	Sarasota, FL .....	52,715
Northglenn, CO.....	31,575	Seminole, FL.....	10,890
Parker, CO .....	23,558	South Daytona, FL.....	13,177
Pitkin County, CO.....	14,872	St. Cloud, FL.....	20,074
Silverthorne, CO .....	3,196	Tallahassee, FL .....	150,624
Steamboat Springs, CO .....	9,815	Titusville, FL.....	40,670
Sterling, CO .....	11,360	Volusia County, FL .....	443,343
Summit County, CO .....	23,548	Walton County, FL .....	40,601
Thornton, CO .....	82,384	Winter Garden, FL.....	14,351
Vail, CO.....	4,531	Winter Park, FL.....	24,090
Westminster, CO .....	100,940	Albany, GA .....	76,939
Wheat Ridge, CO.....	32,913	Alpharetta, GA .....	34,854
Coventry, CT.....	11,504	Cartersville, GA .....	15,925
Hartford, CT.....	121,578	Conyers, GA.....	10,689
Manchester, CT.....	54,740	Decatur, GA .....	18,147
Wethersfield, CT.....	26,271	Milton, GA .....	30,180
Windsor, CT .....	28,237	Roswell, GA .....	79,334
Dover, DE.....	32,135	Savannah, GA.....	131,510
Belleair Beach, FL .....	1,751	Smyrna, GA .....	40,999
Bonita Springs, FL .....	32,797	Suwanee, GA .....	8,725
Brevard County, FL .....	476,230	Valdosta, GA .....	43,724
Cape Coral, FL .....	102,286	Honolulu, HI.....	876,156
Charlotte County, FL.....	141,627	Maui, HI .....	128,094
Clearwater, FL.....	108,787	Ames, IA.....	50,731
Collier County, FL.....	251,377	Ankeny, IA .....	27,117
Cooper City, FL.....	27,939	Bettendorf, IA .....	31,275
Coral Springs, FL.....	117,549	Cedar Falls, IA .....	36,145
Dania Beach, FL.....	20,061	Davenport, IA.....	98,359
Daytona Beach, FL.....	64,112	Des Moines, IA.....	198,682
Delray Beach, FL.....	60,020	Indianola, IA.....	12,998
Destin, FL .....	11,119	Iowa County, IA .....	15,671
Duval County, FL.....	778,879	Marion, IA .....	7,144
Escambia County, FL.....	294,410	Polk County, IA .....	374,601
Eustis, FL.....	15,106	Sheldahl, IA.....	336
Gainesville, FL.....	95,447	Slater, IA.....	1,306
Hillsborough County, FL.....	998,948	Urbandale, IA.....	29,072
Jupiter, FL .....	39,328	Waukee, IA .....	5,126
Kissimmee, FL.....	47,814	West Des Moines, IA.....	46,403
Lee County, FL.....	454,918	Boise, ID .....	185,787
Martin County, FL.....	126,731	Moscow, ID.....	21,291
Melbourne, FL .....	71,382	Twin Falls, ID .....	34,469

Batavia, IL .....	23,866	Takoma Park, MD .....	17,299
Centralia, IL .....	14,136	Saco, ME .....	16,822
Clarendon Hills, IL .....	7,610	Ann Arbor, MI .....	114,024
Collinsville, IL .....	24,707	Battle Creek, MI .....	53,364
DeKalb, IL .....	39,018	Delhi Township, MI .....	22,569
Downers Grove, IL .....	48,724	Escanaba, MI .....	13,140
Elmhurst, IL .....	42,762	Gladstone, MI .....	5,032
Evanston, IL .....	74,239	Howell, MI .....	9,232
Freeport, IL .....	26,443	Jackson County, MI .....	158,422
Gurnee, IL .....	28,834	Meridian Charter Township, MI .....	38,987
Highland Park, IL .....	31,365	Novi, MI .....	47,386
Homewood, IL .....	19,543	Oakland Township, MI .....	13,071
Lincolnwood, IL .....	12,359	Ottawa County, MI .....	238,314
Naperville, IL .....	128,358	Sault Sainte Marie, MI .....	16,542
Normal, IL .....	45,386	South Haven, MI .....	5,021
Oak Park, IL .....	39,803	Troy, MI .....	80,959
O'Fallon, IL .....	21,910	Village of Howard City, MI .....	1,585
Palatine, IL .....	65,479	Blue Earth, MN .....	3,621
Park Ridge, IL .....	37,775	Carver County, MN .....	70,205
Peoria County, IL .....	183,433	Chanhassen, MN .....	20,321
Riverside, IL .....	8,895	Dakota County, MN .....	355,904
Sherman, IL .....	2,871	Duluth, MN .....	86,918
Shorewood, IL .....	7,686	Fridley, MN .....	27,449
Skokie, IL .....	63,348	Hutchinson, MN .....	13,080
Sugar Grove, IL .....	3,909	Mankato, MN .....	32,427
Wilmington, IL .....	5,134	Maple Grove, MN .....	50,365
Woodridge, IL .....	30,934	Maplewood, MN .....	34,947
Fishers, IN .....	37,835	Mayer, MN .....	554
Munster, IN .....	21,511	Medina, MN .....	4,005
Arkansas City, KS .....	11,963	Minneapolis, MN .....	382,618
Chanute, KS .....	9,411	North Branch, MN .....	8,023
Fairway, KS .....	3,952	Olmsted County, MN .....	124,277
Lawrence, KS .....	80,098	Prior Lake, MN .....	15,917
Lenexa, KS .....	40,238	Scott County, MN .....	89,498
Merriam, KS .....	11,008	St. Cloud, MN .....	59,107
Mission, KS .....	9,727	St. Louis County, MN .....	200,528
Olathe, KS .....	92,962	Washington County, MN .....	201,130
Overland Park, KS .....	149,080	Woodbury, MN .....	46,463
Salina, KS .....	45,679	Blue Springs, MO .....	48,080
Wichita, KS .....	344,284	Branson, MO .....	6,050
Bowling Green, KY .....	49,296	Clay County, MO .....	184,006
Daviess County, KY .....	91,545	Columbia, MO .....	84,531
Jefferson Parish, LA .....	455,466	Creve Coeur, MO .....	16,500
New Orleans, LA .....	484,674	Ellisville, MO .....	9,104
Orleans Parish, LA .....	484,674	Grandview, MO .....	24,881
Andover, MA .....	31,247	Independence, MO .....	113,288
Barnstable, MA .....	47,821	Joplin, MO .....	45,504
Bedford, MA .....	12,595	Kansas City, MO .....	441,545
Burlington, MA .....	22,876	Lee's Summit, MO .....	70,700
Cambridge, MA .....	101,355	Maryland Heights, MO .....	25,756
Needham, MA .....	28,911	Maryville, MO .....	10,581
Shrewsbury, MA .....	31,640	O'Fallon, MO .....	46,169
Worcester, MA .....	172,648	Raymore, MO .....	11,146
College Park, MD .....	24,657	Richmond Heights, MO .....	9,602
Gaithersburg, MD .....	52,613	Starkville, MS .....	21,869
La Plata, MD .....	6,551	Billings, MT .....	89,847
Montgomery County, MD .....	873,341	Bozeman, MT .....	27,509
Ocean City, MD .....	7,173	Missoula, MT .....	57,053
Rockville, MD .....	47,388	Asheville, NC .....	68,889

Cary, NC.....	94,536	Lane County, OR.....	322,959
Charlotte, NC.....	540,828	Multnomah County, OR.....	660,486
Concord, NC.....	55,977	Portland, OR.....	529,121
Davidson, NC.....	7,139	Borough of Ebensburg, PA.....	3,091
Durham, NC.....	187,038	Cranberry Township, PA.....	23,625
High Point, NC.....	85,839	Cumberland County, PA.....	213,674
Hudson, NC.....	3,078	Ephrata Borough, PA.....	13,213
Kannapolis, NC.....	36,910	Kutztown Borough, PA.....	5,067
Knightdale, NC.....	5,958	Lower Providence Township, PA.....	22,390
Mooresville, NC.....	18,823	Peters Township, PA.....	17,556
Wilmington, NC.....	90,400	Philadelphia, PA.....	1,517,550
Winston-Salem, NC.....	185,776	State College, PA.....	38,420
Wahpeton, ND.....	8,586	Upper Merion Township, PA.....	28,863
Cedar Creek, NE.....	396	East Providence, RI.....	48,688
Kearney, NE.....	27,431	Newport, RI.....	26,475
La Vista, NE.....	11,699	Greenville, SC.....	10,468
Dover, NH.....	26,884	Mauldin, SC.....	15,224
Lebanon, NH.....	12,568	Pickens County, SC.....	110,757
Lyme, NH.....	1,679	Rock Hill, SC.....	49,765
Willingboro Township, NJ.....	33,008	Sioux Falls, SD.....	123,975
Alamogordo, NM.....	35,582	Cookeville, TN.....	23,923
Albuquerque, NM.....	448,607	Johnson City, TN.....	55,469
Bloomfield, NM.....	6,417	Nashville, TN.....	545,524
Farmington, NM.....	37,844	Oak Ridge, TN.....	27,387
Rio Rancho, NM.....	51,765	White House, TN.....	7,220
San Juan County, NM.....	113,801	Alabaster, TX.....	22,169
Carson City, NV.....	52,457	Arlington, TX.....	332,969
Henderson, NV.....	175,381	Austin, TX.....	656,562
North Las Vegas, NV.....	115,488	Benbrook, TX.....	20,208
Reno, NV.....	180,480	Bryan, TX.....	34,733
Sparks, NV.....	66,346	Corpus Christi, TX.....	277,454
Washoe County, NV.....	339,486	Dallas, TX.....	1,188,580
Beekman, NY.....	11,452	Duncanville, TX.....	36,081
Canandaigua, NY.....	11,264	El Paso, TX.....	563,662
New York City, NY.....	8,008,278	Fort Worth, TX.....	534,694
Village of Rye Brook, NY.....	8,602	Georgetown, TX.....	28,339
Blue Ash, OH.....	12,513	Grand Prairie, TX.....	127,427
Delaware, OH.....	25,243	Houston, TX.....	1,953,631
Dublin, OH.....	31,392	Hurst, TX.....	36,273
Hudson, OH.....	22,439	Hutto, TX.....	1,250
Kettering, OH.....	57,502	Irving, TX.....	191,615
Lebanon, OH.....	16,962	McAllen, TX.....	106,414
Orange Village, OH.....	3,236	Pasadena, TX.....	141,674
Sandusky, OH.....	27,844	Plano, TX.....	222,030
Springboro, OH.....	12,380	Round Rock, TX.....	61,136
Westerville, OH.....	35,318	Rowlett, TX.....	44,503
Broken Arrow, OK.....	74,839	San Marcos, TX.....	34,733
Edmond, OK.....	68,315	Shenandoah, TX.....	1,503
Oklahoma City, OK.....	506,132	Southlake, TX.....	21,519
Stillwater, OK.....	39,065	Sugar Land, TX.....	63,328
Ashland, OR.....	19,522	The Colony, TX.....	26,531
Bend, OR.....	52,029	Tomball, TX.....	9,089
Corvallis, OR.....	49,322	Farmington, UT.....	12,081
Eugene, OR.....	137,893	Riverdale, UT.....	7,656
Gresham, OR.....	90,205	Saratoga Springs, UT.....	1,003
Hermiston, OR.....	13,154	Springville, UT.....	20,424
Jackson County, OR.....	181,269	Washington City, UT.....	8,186
Keizer, OR.....	32,203	Albemarle County, VA.....	79,236
Lake Oswego, OR.....	35,278	Arlington County, VA.....	189,453

Blacksburg, VA .....	39,357	Kirkland, WA.....	45,054
Botetourt County, VA.....	30,496	Kitsap County, WA.....	231,969
Chesapeake, VA.....	199,184	Lynnwood, WA .....	33,847
Chesterfield County, VA .....	259,903	Mountlake Terrace, WA .....	20,362
Hampton, VA.....	146,437	Ocean Shores, WA.....	3,836
Hanover County, VA.....	86,320	Olympia, WA.....	42,514
Hopewell, VA.....	22,354	Pasco, WA.....	32,066
James City County, VA.....	48,102	Renton, WA.....	50,052
Lexington, VA .....	6,867	Richland, WA.....	38,708
Lynchburg, VA.....	65,269	Snoqualmie, WA .....	1,631
Newport News, VA.....	180,150	Spokane Valley, WA.....	75,203
Northampton County, VA .....	13,093	Tacoma, WA .....	193,556
Prince William County, VA.....	280,813	Vancouver, WA.....	143,560
Radford, VA .....	15,859	Ashland County, WI .....	16,866
Roanoke, VA.....	94,911	De Pere, WI.....	20,559
Spotsylvania County, VA.....	90,395	Eau Claire, WI .....	61,704
Stafford County, VA .....	92,446	Madison, WI.....	208,054
Staunton, VA.....	23,853	Merrill, WI.....	10,146
Virginia Beach, VA .....	425,257	Milton, WI.....	5,132
Williamsburg, VA .....	11,998	Ozaukee County, WI.....	82,317
Chittenden County, VT .....	146,571	Suamico, WI.....	8,686
Montpelier, VT.....	8,035	Village of Brown Deer, WI .....	12,170
Auburn, WA .....	40,314	Wausau, WI.....	38,426
Bellevue, WA.....	109,569	Wauwatosa, WI .....	47,271
Bellingham, WA .....	67,171	Whitewater, WI .....	13,437
Clark County, WA.....	345,238	Morgantown, WV.....	26,809
Federal Way, WA .....	83,259	Cheyenne, WY .....	53,011
Gig Harbor, WA .....	6,465	Gillette, WY .....	19,646
Hoquiam, WA .....	9,097	Laramie, WY.....	27,204
Kent, WA .....	79,524	Teton County, WY.....	18,251
King County, WA.....	1,737,034		